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KENYA GAZETTE SUPPLEMENT

ACTS, 2016

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NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR REPORTING

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THE ELECTION LAWS (AMENDMENT) ACT

No. 36 of 2016

Date of Assent: 13th September, 2016

Date of Commencement: 4th October, 2016

AN ACT of Parliament to amend various laws relating

to elections and for connected purposes

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CTED by

the

Parliamen

of Kenya, as

follows —

This

Act may be cited as the Election Laws (Amendment) Act, 2016.

- 2. Section 2 of the Elections Act, 2011 is amended—
- (a) in the definition of "county" by inserting the words "one of immediately after the word "means";
- (b) in the definition of "election court" by deleting the word "and" appearing immediately after the words "of the Constitution" and substituting therefor the word "or";
- (c) in the definition of "nomination day" by inserting the words "at least sixty days before an election" immediately after the words "day gazetted";
- (d) in the definition of "Principal Register of Voters" by deleting the expression "Principal Register of Voters" and substituting therefor the expression "Register of Voters";
- (e) inserting the following new definitions in their proper alphabetical sequence—

"biometric" means unique identifiers or attributes including fingerprints, hand geometry, earlobe geometry, retina and iris patterns, voice waves, DNA, and signatures; and

"integrated electronic electoral system" refers to a system that includes biometric voter registration, biometric voter identification and electronic result ü•ansmission system.

3. Section 5 of the Elections Act, 2011 is amended by—
(a) deleting subsection (3A); and (b)
deleting subsection (3B).

Short title.

Amendment of section 2 of No. 24 of 201 1.

Amendment of section 5 of No. 24 of 201 1.

4.
Section 6 of the
Elections
Act, 2011 is amended by—

(a) de let in g su bs ect io n (2) an d su bst itu tin g th er ef or th e fol lo wi ng ne W su bs ect io

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- (2) The Commission shall, for purposes of subsection (1), maintain a public web portal for inspection of the register of members of the public.
- Insertion of new section 6A in No. 24 of 201 1.

- (b) deleting subsection (3).
- 5. The Elections Act, 2011 is amended by inserting the following new section immediately after section 6—
- biometric Verification data.of 6A. (1) The Commission shall, not later than ninety days before the date of a general election, open the Register of Voters for verification of biometric data by members of the public at their respective polling stations for a period of thirty days.
 - (2) The Commission shall, upon the expiry of the period for verification under subsection (1), revise the Register of Voters to take into account any changes in particulars arising out of the verification process.
 - (3) The Commission shall, upon expiry of the period for verification specified under subsection (1) publish—
 - (a) a notice in the Gazette to the effect that the revision under subsection (2) has been completed; and
 - (b) the Register of Voters online and in such other manner as may be prescribed by regulations.

6. The Elections Act, 2011 is amended by inserting the following new section immediately after section 8—

Audit of the register of 8At (l) The Commission may, at least voters.

six months before a general election, engage a professional reputable firm to conduct an audit of the Register of Voters for the purpose of—

Insertion of new section 8A in No. 24 of 201 1.

Amendment of section 6 of No. 24 of 201 1.

No. 3 of 201 1.

- (a) verifying the accuracy of the Register;
- (b) recommending mechanisms of enhancing the accuracy of the Register; and
- (c) updating the register.
- (2) The Kenya Citizens and Foreign Nationals Management Service established under section 3 of the Kenya Citizens and Foreign Nationals Management Service Act shall make available to the Commission the information held by it in the national population register for the purpose of the conduct of an audit under subsection (1).
- (3) For purposes of the first general election after the commencement of this section, the Commission shall, within thirty days of the commencement of this section, engage a professional reputable firm to conduct an audit of the Register of Voters for the purpose of—
 - (a) verifying the accuracy of the Register;
 - (b) recommending mechanisms of enhancing the accuracy of the Register; and
 - (c) updating the register.
 - (4) The firm engaged under subsection

- (3) shall conduct the audit and report to the Commission within a period of thirty days from the date of engagement.
- (5) The Commission shall, within fourteen days of receipt of the report under subsection (4), submit the report to the National Assembly and the Senate.
- (6) The Commission shall implement the recommendations of the audit report within a period of thirty days of receipt of the report and submit its report to the National Assembly and the Senate.
- (7) Section 10 of the Elections Act, 2011 is amended in subsection (1) by deleting the word "is" and substituting therefor the words "and biometric data are".
- (8) Section 13 of the Elections Act, 2011 is amended in subsection (l) by deleting the words "forty-five" appearing immediately after the words "at least" and substituting therefor the word "sixty".
- (9) Section 28 of the Elections Act, 2011 is amended by deleting the words "forty-five" appearing immediately after the words "at least" and substituting therefor the word "ninety".
- (10) Section 31 of the Elections Act, 2011 is amended by
 - (a) deleting subsection (2) and substituting therefor the following subsection—
 - (2) The Commission shall, upon the request of a political party, conduct and supervise the nomination of candidates by the political party for

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dance with Article 88 of the Constitution.

- (b) inserting the following new subsections immediately after subsection (2)
 - (2A) Every political party shall submit the names of the party candidates who have been selected to participate in the general elections under this Act at least sixty days before the elections.
 - (2B) A political party shall, at least twentyone days before the nomination day, submit to the Commission the names of the persons contesting in its party primary and the date of its party primary.
 - (2C) The Commission shall publish, in the Gazette the names of the persons contesting in a party primary under subsection (1) and the date of the party primary within seven days of receipt of the names of party candidates.
 - (21)) A candidate for a presidential, parliamentary or county election shall be selected

Amendment of section 10 of No. 24 of 201 1.

Amendment of section 13 of No. 24 of 201 1.

Amendment of section 28 of No. 24 of 201 1.

Amendment of section 31 of No. 24 of 201 1

by persons who are members of the respective political parties and whose names appear on the party membership list as submitted to the Commission under section 28.

- 11. Section 33 of the Elections Act, 2011 is amended by—
 - (a) renumbering the existing provision as subsection
 - (b) in subsection (l) by—
 - (i) deleting paragraph (b) and substituting therefor the following new paragraph—
 - (b) has submitted to the Commission, at least sixty days before a general election, a duly filled nomination paper in such form as may be prescribed by the Commission;
 - (ii) deleting paragraph (c) and substituting therefor the following new paragraph—
 - (b) has, at least ninety days before the date of a general election or at least twenty one days before the date appointed by the Commission as the nomination day for a by—election, submitted to the Commission the name that the person intends to use during the election.
- (2) inserting the following new subsection immediately after subsection (1)—
 - (2)The Commission shall publish in the Gazette, the names of persons intending to contest in the election as independent candidates at least fourteen days before the nomination day.
- 12. The Elections Act, 2011 is amended by deleting section 35 and substituting therefor the following section—

lists.Submission of party 35. A political party shall submit its party list to the Commission at least fortyfive days before the date of the general election.

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he Elections Act, 2011 is amended by inserting the following new section immediatel y after section 38

Amendment of section 33 of No. 24 of 2011.

Amendment of section 35 in No. 24 of 2011,

Insertion of new section 38A in No. 24 of 20 1 1

Number of voters per polling station.

- 38A. For the efficient and effective conduct of elections, the Commission shall determine the number of voters per polling station but such number shall not exceed five hundred voters.
- Section 39 of the Elections Act, 2011 is amended by inserting the following new sub-sections immediately after subsection (1)—
- (IA) The Commission shall appoint constituency returning officers to be responsible for
 - tallying, announcement and declaration, in the prescribed form, of the final results from each polling station in a constituency for the election of a member of the National Assembly and members of the county assembly;
 - (ii) collating and announcing the results from each polling station in the constituency for the election of the President, county Governor, Senator and county women representative to the National Assembly; and
 - (iii) submitting, in the prescribed form, the collated results for the election of the President to the national tallying centre and the collated results for the election of the county Governor, Senator and county women representative to the National Assembly to the respective county returning officer.
- (1B) The Commission shall appoint county returning officers to be responsible for tallying, announcement and declaration, in the prescribed form, of final results from constituencies in the county for purposes of the election of the county Governor, Senator and county women

represe ntative to the Nationa Assem bly. (ICJ For purpose of preside ntial election the Commi ssion shall—

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Election Laws (Amendment) ally transmit, in the prescribed form, the tabulated results of an election

Amendment of section 38 of No. 24 of 201 1.

Election Laws (Amendment)

for the President from a polling station to the constituency tallying centre and to the national tallying centre; No. 36

Amendment of section 40 of No. 24 of 201 1.

- (b) tally and verify the results received at the national tallying centre; and
- (c) publish the polling result forms on an online public portal maintained by the Commission.
- (ID) The chairperson of the Commission shall declare the results of the election of the President in accordance with Article 138(10) of the Constitution.

Amendment of section 43 in No. 24 of 201 1.

- 15. Section 40 of the Elections Act, 201 lis amended by
 - (a) renumbering the existing provision as subsection(l); and

Amendment of section 44 of No. 24 of 201 1

- (b) inserting the following new subsection immediately after subsection (1)—
 - (2) The mechanisms under subsection (1) shall include provision for partnership with other agencies and non—state actors in the provision of voter education.
- 16. Section 43 of the Elections Act, 201 1 is amended—
 - (a) by deleting subsections (l), (2), (3) and (4); and
 - (b) in subsection (6), by deleting paragraph (b).
- 17. The Elections Act, 2011 is amended by deleting section 44 and substituting therefor the following new

section - Use of

technology.

44. (1) Subject to this section, there is established an integrated electronic electoral system that enables biometric voter registration, electronic voter identification and electronic transmission of results.

- (2) The Commission shall, for purposes of subsection(l), develop a policy on the progressive use of technology in the electoral process.
- (3) The Commission shall ensure that the technology in use under subsection (l) is simple, accurate, verifiable, secure, accountable and transparent.
- (4) The Commission shall, in an open and transparent manner—
 - (a) procure and put in place the technology necessary for the conduct of a general election at least eight months before such elections; and
 - (b) test, verify and deploy such technology at least sixty days before a general election.
- (5) The Commission shall, for purposes of this section and in consultation with relevant agencies, institutions and stakeholders, including political parties, make regulations for the implementation of this section and in particular, regulations providing for—
 - (a) the transparent acquisition and disposal of information and communication technology assets and systems;
 - (b) testing and certification of the system;
 - (c) mechanisms for the conduct of a system audit;
 - (d) data storage and information security;
 - (e) data retention and disposal •
 - (f) access to electoral system software source codes:

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- (g) capacity building of staff of the Commission and relevant stakeholders on the use of technology in the electoral process;
- (h) telecommunication network for voter validation and result transmission;

18. he Ele

(i) development, publication and implementation of a disaster recovery and operations continuity plan; and

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(j) the operations of the technical committee established under subsection (7).

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Notwithstanding (6)the provisions of section 109(3) and (4), the Commission shall prepare and submit to Parliament, the regulations required made under subsection (4) within a period of thirty days from the date of commencement of this section.

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(7) The technology used for the purpose of the first general elections upon the commencement of this section shall —

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(a) be restricted to the process of voter registration, identification of voters and results transmission; and

(b) be procured at least eight months

before the general election.

For the purposes of giving effect to this section, the Commission shall establish a technical committee of the Commission consisting of such members and officers of the Commission and such other relevant agencies, institutions or stakeholders as the Commission may consider necessary to oversee the adoption of technology in the electoral process and implement the use of Maintenanc such technology.

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t elections. of secrecy 55A. (l) Every elections officer, candidate or agent authorized to take part in any proceedings relating to the issue or

Insertion of new section 55A, 55B and 55C in No. 24 of 2011.

receipt of ballot papers or to attend at a polling station or at the counting of the votes shall, before so attending, make an oath of secrecy prescribed in the Third Schedule.

- (2) Every officer, candidate or agent in attendance at a polling station shall
 - (a) maintain and aid in maintaining the secrecy of the ballot; and
 - (b) not communicate, except for a purpose authorized by law before the poll is closed, any information as to the name or number on the register of voters, of any voter who has or has not applied for a ballot paper or voted at that station or as to the official mark.
- (3) A presiding officer may, upon request, divulge to a candidate or to the agent of a candidate the total number of voters who have voted in the station at any time before the poll is closed.

Postponement elections by theof 55B (1) The Commission may, where a Commission. date has been appointed for holding an election, postpone the election in a constituency, county or ward for such period as it may consider necessary where — (a) there is reason to believe that a serious breach of peace is likely to occur if the election is held on that date;

(b) it is impossible to conduct the elections as a result of a natural disaster or other emergencies,

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ractice of such a nature and gravity as to make it impossible for an election to proceed.

- (2) Where an election is postponed under subsection (1), the election shall be held at the earliest practicable time.
- (3) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the Commission may, if satisfied that the result of the elections will not be affected by voting in the area in respect of which substituted dates have been appointed, direct that a return of the elections be made.
- 19. Section 76 of the Elections Act, 2011 is amended—
 - (a) in subsection (l)(a) by deleting the words "publication of the results of the election in the Gazette" appearing immediately after the words "date of" and substituting therefor the word "declaration of the results of the election"; and
 - (b) in subsection (l)(c) by inserting the words "or a county assembly" immediately after the word "Parliament".
 - 20. Section 85A of the Elections Act, 2011 is amended by—
 - (a) renumbering the existing provision as subsection(1);
 - (b) inserting the following new subsection— (2) An appeal under subsection (1) shall act as a stay of the certificate of the election court certifying the results of an election until the appeal is heard and determined.
 - 21. The Elections Act is amended by deleting section 87 and substituting therefor the following new section—
 - Report electoral of malpractices. Court on 87. (1) An election court may, at the conclusion of the hearing of a petition, in addition to any

ecial voting booths; and

- (b) have in each polling station such officers as the Commission considers necessary to facilitate voting.
- 23. The Elections Act, 2011 is amended by deleting section 106.
- 24. Section 109 of the Elections Act is amended in subsection (1) by inserting the word "prisoner" immediately after the word "citizens living abroad" appearing in paragraph (b).
 - 25. Section 110 of the Elections Act, 2011 is amended by
 - (a) deleting subsection (3);
 - (b) deleting subsection (4); and (c) deleting subsection (6).
- 26. The Elections Act, 2011 is amended by deleting the expression "Principal Register of Voters" wherever it appears and substituting therefor the expression "Register of Voters".

Replacement of section 104 in No. 24 of 201 1.

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Amendment of section 106 of No. 24 of 201 1.

Amendment of section 109 of No. 24 of 201 1.

Amendment of section 1 10 of No. 24 of 201 1.

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Election Laws (Amendment)

LE (s. 55A) OATH OF SECRECY

| 2016 |
|-----------|
| Amendment |

Amendment of section 25 of No. I

Signature of person taking the oath

Before me

(Signature)

Commissioner for Oaths/Magistrate

Date•

28. Section 25 of the Political Parties Act is amended in subsection (l) by deleting paragraph (a) and substituting therefor the following new paragraphs —

- (a) eighty per cent of the Fund proportionately by reference to the total number of votes secured by each political party in the preceding general election;
- (aa)fifteen per cent of the Fund proportionately to political parties qualifying under paragraph (a) based on the number of candidates of the party from special interest groups elected in the preceding general election; and
- 29. Section 3 of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission Act, 2011 is amended in paragraph (b) by deleting the expression "12(b)" appearing immediately after the words "pursuant to Article" and substituting therefor the expression "88(1), (2) and (3)".

Amendment of section 3 of No. 9 of 201 1.

30. S ection 4 of the Independ ent Electoral and Boundari Commissi on Act, is amended subsectio n (l) by deleting paragraph (1).

31. The Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission Act,

Insertion of new Schedule

2011 is amended by deleting section 5 and substituting therefor the following sectionAmendmen t of section 6 of No. 9 of 201 1

Composition of andthe 5. (1) The Commission shall consist of a appointment

Commission chairperson and six other members appointed in accordance with Article 250(4) of the Constitution and the provisions of this Act.

Insertion of section 7A in No.9 of 2011.

- The chairperson and members of the Commission shall be appointed in accordance with the procedure set out in the First Schedule.
- The process of replacement of a chairperson or a member of the Commission shall commence at least six months before the lapse of the term of the chairperson or member of the Commission.
- (4) The procedure set out in the First shall apply, Schedule with the necessary modifications, whenever there is a vacancy in the Commission
- Section 6 of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission Act, 2011 is amended in subsection (2) by deleting paragraph (a).
- 33. The Independent Electoral and **Boundaries** Commission Act, 2011 is amended by inserting the following new section immediately after section 7—

Vacancy in the office of

chairperson and 7A. (1) The office of the chairperson or members a member of the Commission shall become vacant if the holder— (a) dies;

- (b) resigns from office by notice in writing addressed to the President: or
- (c) is removed from office under any of the circumstances specified in Article 251 and Chapter Six of the Constitution.

Amendment of section 4 of No. 9 of 201 1.

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ancy in the Gazette within seven days of the occurrence of such vacancy.

- (3) Whenever a vacancy arises under subsection (1), the recruitment of a new chairperson or member, under this Act, shall commence immediately after the declaration of the vacancy by the President under subsection (2).
- 34. The Independent Electoral and **Boundaries** Commission Act, 2011 is amended by inserting the following new section immediately after section 10—

Vacancy of office of IOA. (1) The office of the secretary secretary

shall become vacant if the holder— (a)

dies:

- (b) resigns from office by notice in writing addressed to the Commission: or
- (c) is removed from office under any of the circumstances set out under section 10.
- 35. The **Boundaries** Independent Electoral and Commission Act, 2011 is amended by inserting the following new section immediately after section 1 1 —

Relationship between 1 IA. For the effective performance of the Commissioners

the functions of the Commission—and

Secretariat.

- (a) the chairperson and members of the Commission shall perform functions in accordance with the Constitution and in particular, shall be responsible for the formulation of policy and strategy of the Commission and oversight; and
- (b) the secretariat shall perform the day-today administrative functions of the Commission and implement

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Election Laws (Amendment) ommission.

Amendment of section 10 of No. 9 of 201 1.

No. 36 Ame ndm ent of secti on 31 of No. 9 of 201 1.

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Insertion of new section I IA of No. 9 of 201 1.

- Section 24 of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission Act, 2011 is amended in subsection (2) by inserting the following new paragraphs immediately after paragraph (b) —
 - (ba) progress made in the continuous registration of citizens as voters and the progressive realisation of the right to vote of citizens residing outside Kenya and prisoners;
- 37. Section 31 of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission Act, 2011 is amended in subsection (2) by deleting paragraph (e).
- 38. The Independent Electoral **Boundaries** and Commission Act, 2011 is amended by deleting the First Schedule and substituting therefor the following new Schedule:

FIRST SCHEDULE

PRO CEDURE FOR APPOINTNENT OF CHAIRPERSON AND MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION

Amendment of section 24 of No. 9 of 201 1.

Sch edu No. 9 of

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Selection panel 1. (1)

ths before the lapse of the term of the chairperson or member of the Commission or within fourteen days of the declaration of a vacancy office in the of chairperson or member of the Commission under the Constitution or this Act, the President shall appoint a selection panel consisting of such persons as Parliament shall determine for the

purposes of appointment of (2) the chairperson or member of the Commission.

> For the purpose of the first appointment of commissioners upon the commencement of section 5. the selection panel shall consist of — (a) four persons, being two men and two women, nominated by the Parliamentary Service Commission:

- (b) one person nominated by the Kenya Conference of Catholic Bishops;
- (c) one person nominated by the National Council of Churches of Kenya;
- (d) one person nominated by the Supreme Council of Kenya Muslims, the National Muslim Leaders Forum and the Council of Imams and Preachers of Kenya;

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- (e) one person nominated by the Evangelical Alliance of Kenya; and
- (f) one person nominated by the Hindu Council of Kenya.
- (3) The respective nominating bodies under sub-paragraphs (2)(b) to (f) shall submit the names of their nominees to the Parliamentary Service Commission for transmission to the President for appointment.
- (4) The selection panel shall, at its first sitting, elect a chairperson and vicechairperson from amongst its number.
- (5) Subject to the provisions of this Schedule, the selection panel shall determine its own procedure.
- (6) The Parliamentary Service Commission shall provide the secretariat services and facilities required by the selection panel in the performance of its functions.

Oath or affirmation of office

2. The chairperson and members of the selection panel shall, before assuming office, take and subscribe the oath or affirmation of office prescribed in the Third Schedule.

Selection of nominees

- 3. (1) The selection panel shall, within seven days of its appointment, invite applications from qualified persons and publish the names of all applicants and their qualifications in the Gazette, two newspapers of national circulation and on the website of the Parliamentary Service Commission.
 - (2) The selection panel shall consider the applications, shortlist and interview the applicants.
 - (3) The interviews under subparagraph (2) shall be conducted in public.
 - (4) After conducting interviews under subparagraph (2), the selection panel shall select two persons qualified to be appointed as chairperson and nine persons qualified to be appointed as members of the Commission and shall forward the names to the President for nomination of one person for appointment as the chairperson and six persons for appointment as members.
 - (5) The President shall, within seven days of receipt of the names under subparagraph (4), forward the list of nominees to the National Assembly for approval in accordance with the Public Appointments (Parliamentary Approval) Act.

Appointment by 4.

4. The President shall, within seven days of receipt of the names approved by the National Assembly, by notice in the Gazette, appoint the Chairperson and the members of the Commission.

Gender equity and regional balance.

5. In short listing, nominating or appointing persons as chairperson and members of the Commission, the selection panel, the

No. 36

National Assembly and the President shall ensure that not more than two-thirds of the members are of the same gender and shall ensure regional balance.

Dissolution Selection Panelof 6. The selection panel shall stand dissolved upon the requisite appointments being made under paragraph 4.

Amendment of section 12 of No. 7

- 39. Section 12 of the Supreme Court Act is amended—
- (a) by renumbering the existing provision as subsection (1);
- (b) by inserting the following new subsection immediately after subsection (l) (2) The Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission shall, within a period of forty-eight hours from the date of the service of a presidential election petition, submit to the Supreme Court certified copies of the documents used to declare the results of the presidential election, including the forms used to announce the results of the election at the polling station and the constituency tallying centre and to declare the result at the national tallying centre.

Amendment of section 9 of Cap. 107.

- 40. Section 9 of the Registration of Persons Act is amended
 - (a) in subsection (1) by inserting the words "within a period of thirty days from the date of registration" immediately after the words "registration officer shall";
 - (b) in subsection (6) by inserting the words "within a period of fourteen days from the date of payment of the fees" immediately after the words "a new identity card".

Amendment of section 16 of Cap.

- 41. Section 16 of the Registration of Persons Act is amended by inserting the following new paragraph immediately after paragraph (b)
 - (ba) providing simple guidelines for the vetting of applicants prior to the issuance or replacement of an identity card;

